



[ayyoub@modares.ac.ir](mailto:ayyoub@modares.ac.ir)  
[zahiri\\_a@modares.ac.ir](mailto:zahiri_a@modares.ac.ir)



(Shiono and Knight 1991; Ackers 1992; Ervine et al. 2000)

(French 1986)

(Liggett and Cunge 1975; Mizanur and Chaudhry 1995)

(Garbrecht and Brunner 1991; Tuitoek and Hicks 2001)

Shiono and Knight (1991)

(Fread 1985; Ayyoubzadeh and Zahiri 2004)

$$\frac{\partial Q}{\partial x} + \frac{\partial A}{\partial t} = 0$$

$$\frac{\partial Q}{\partial t} + \frac{\partial}{\partial x} \left( \beta \frac{Q^2}{A} \right) + gA \frac{\partial h}{\partial x} + gA(S_f - S_0) = 0 \quad (1)$$

$S_f$                        $S_0$                        $h$                        $g$                        $A$                        $Q$   
 $h$     $Q$                       .                       $t$                        $x$                        $\beta$   
 ( 1 )                       $\beta$

(Fread 1985)



(Riviere et. al. 2002)

;(Chow 1959)

$$\beta = \frac{\sum_{i=1}^N \left( \frac{K_i^2}{A_i} \right) \sum_{i=1}^N A_i}{\left( \sum_{i=1}^N K_i \right)^2} \quad ( )$$

$K$   $N$  ( )  $i$   
(Conveyance Factor)

$$K = \frac{A^{5/3}}{nP^{2/3}} \quad ( )$$

$n$   $P$

$$S_f = \frac{Q|Q|}{\sum K_i^2} \quad ( )$$

( )

.(French 1986)

.(Ackers 1992)

<sup>1</sup> Divided Channel Method (DCM)



(FCF)

Shiono and Knight (1991)

$$\rho g h S_0 - \rho \frac{f}{8} u_d^2 \sqrt{1 + \frac{1}{s^2}} + \frac{\partial}{\partial y} \left\{ \rho \lambda h^2 \left( \frac{f}{8} \right)^{1/2} u_d \frac{\partial u_d}{\partial y} \right\} = \frac{\partial h(\rho \bar{U} \bar{V})_d}{\partial y} \quad (1)$$

(FCF)

(Abril 2002)

$$\frac{\partial h(\rho \bar{U} \bar{V})_d}{\partial y} = \Gamma = \beta_s \rho g S_0 h \quad (2)$$

(Shiono and Knight 1991; Abril 2002)

$$\left( \frac{\partial u}{\partial y} \right) = \frac{1}{2} \frac{\partial u^2}{\partial y} \quad (3)$$

$$\rho g h S_0 - \rho \frac{f}{8} X \sqrt{1 + \frac{1}{s^2}} + \frac{1}{2} \frac{\partial}{\partial y} \left\{ \rho \lambda h^2 \left( \frac{f}{8} \right)^{1/2} \frac{\partial X}{\partial y} \right\} = \beta_s \rho g h S_0 \quad (4)$$



:(Abril and Knight 2004)

$$f_f = f_c R_f \quad \& \quad \lambda_f = \lambda_c R_\lambda \quad ( )$$

$$R_f = R_n^2 (0.669 + 0.331 D r^{-0.719}) \quad ( )$$

$$R_\lambda = -0.20 + 1.2 D r^{-1.44} \quad ( )$$

$$\Gamma_{c-Het} = \Gamma_{c-Hom} (1 + I_c) \quad ( )$$

$$c \quad ( \quad ) \quad Dr \quad f$$

*Het Hom*

$I_c$

:(Abril and Knight 2004)

$$I_c = 0.0347 R_n^3 - 0.485 R_n^2 + 3.03 R_n - 2.57 \quad ( )$$

$$f_c = \frac{8 g n_c^2}{r_c^{1/3}} \quad ( )$$

$$f_c \quad ( \quad ) \quad r$$

$( )$

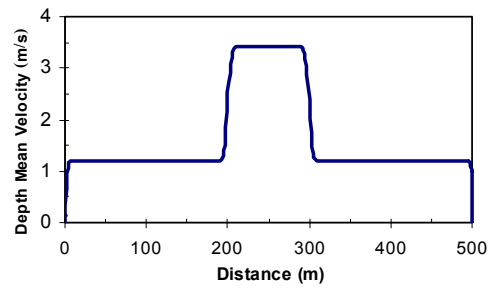
.(Abril 2002)

.(Knight et al. 1989)

( )



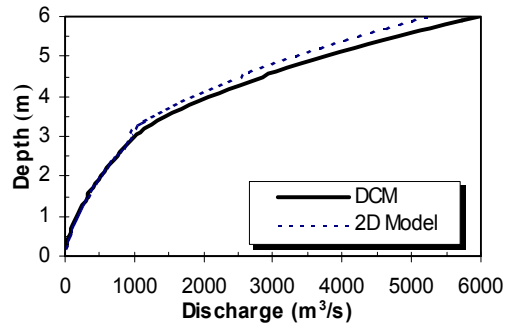
/ / /



( )

(DCM)

%

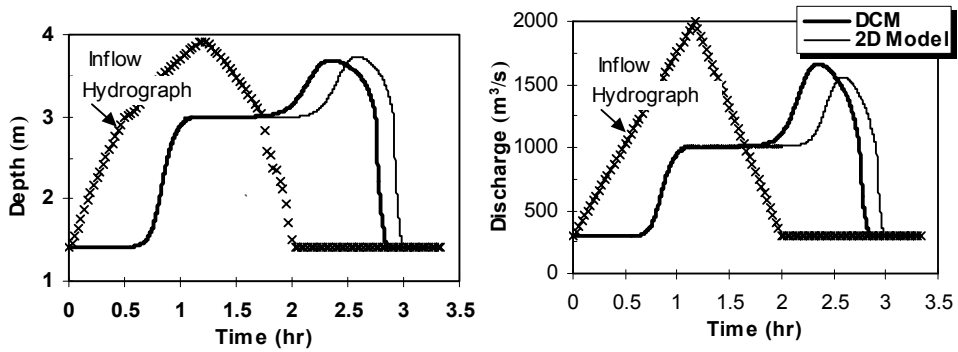




$\beta$   
 %  
 (Ackers 1992; Martin and Myers 1991)  
 Shiono and Knight (1991)

$$K_c^* = \frac{Q_c^*}{Q_c} K_c ; K_f^* = \frac{Q_f^*}{Q_f} K_f \quad ( )$$

$Q^*$   $Q$   
 $S_f$   $\beta$





%

(% )

(% )

Abril, J. B. Overbank Flood Routing Analysis Applying Jointly Variable Parameter Diffusion and Depth-Averaged Flow Finite Element Models, Proceedings of the International Conference on Fluvial Hydraulics, Belgium, pp: 161-167, 2002.

Abril, J. B. and D. W. Knight, Stage-Discharge Prediction For Rivers in Flood Applying a Depth-Averaged Model. Journal of Hydraulic Research, IAHR, 2004.



- 
- Ackers, P. Hydraulic Design of Two-Stage Channels. *Engrs Wat ., Marit. and Energy*, 96: pp: 247-257, 1992.
- Ayyoubzadeh, A. and A. Zahiri, Numerical Study of Flood Routing in Compound Channels. *Int. Conference on Hydraulics of Dams and River Structures*, 26-28 April, Tehran, Iran. pp:353-359, 2004.
- Chow, V. T. *Open Channel Hydraulics*, McGraw-Hill, London, 1959.
- Ervine, D. A., Babaeyan-Koopaei, K. and R. H. J. Sellin, Two-Dimensional Solution for Straight and Meandering Overbank Flows, *Journal of Hydraulic Engineering., ASCE*, Vol. 126, No.9, pp: 653-669, 2000.
- Fread, D. L. Channel routing. In: *Hydrological Forecasting*. M.G. Anderson and T.P. Burt (Ed.), Wiley, New York. 1985.
- French, R. H. *Open-Channel Hydraulics*, McGraw-Hill Book Company, 1986.
- Garbrecht, J. and G. Brunner, Hydrologic Channel-Flow Routing for Compound Sections. *Jouranal of Hydrolic Engineering*, ASCE, Vol. 117, No. 5, pp: 629-642, 1991.
- Knight, D. W., Shiono, K. and J. Pirt, Prediction of Depth Mean Velocity and Discharge in Nutural Rivers With Overbank Flow. *International Conference on Hydraulic and Environmental Modelling of Coastal, Estuarine and River Waters*, England, 1989.
- Liggett, J. A. and J. A. Cunge, Numerical Methods of Solution of The Unsteady Flow Equations. In: K. Mahmood and Y. Yevjevich (Ed.), *Unsteady Flow in Open Channels*, Vol. I, Water Resources Publications, Fort Collins, 1975.
- Martin, L. A. and W. R. C. Myers, Measurement of Overbank Flow in a Compound River Channel. *Proc. Instn. Civ. Engrg., Part 2*, pp: 645-657, 1991.
- Mizanur, R. and M. H. Chaudhry, Flood Routing in Channels With Flood plains. *Journal of Hydrology*, Vol. 171, pp: 75-91, 1995.
- Riviere, N., Proust, S., Bousmar, D., Morel, R. and Y. Zech, Relevance of 1D Flow Modelling For Compound Channels With a Converging Floodplain, *Proceedings of the International Conference on Fluvial Hydraulics*, Belgium, pp: 187-195, 2002.
- Shiono, K. and D. W. Knight, Turbulent Open-Channel Flows With Variable Depth Across the Channel. *Journal of Fluid Mechanics*. Vol. 222, pp: 617-646, 1991.
- Tuitoek, D. K. and F. E. Hicks, Modelling of Unsteady Flow in Compound Channels. *African Journal of Civil Engineering*, JKUAT, Vol. 6, pp: 45-54, 2001.